

Policy Frameworks Mandatory Policy

MP 0166/21 Effective from: 22 July 2021 Amended on: 2 May 2024

Mandatory Reporting of Child Sexual Abuse Training Policy

1. Purpose

The *Children and Community Services Act 2004* governs the care and protection of children in Western Australia. Section 124(b) of this Act confers a mandatory duty on prescribed health professionals to report concerns of child sexual abuse to the Department of Communities.

The Mandatory Reporting of Child Sexual Abuse Training Policy (the policy) establishes the minimum requirements for Health Service Providers (HSPs) to support staff to meet their legislative reporting requirements relating to child sexual abuse.

The onus of meeting these obligations rests with individual staff members. However, to meet this obligation, and to manage organisational risk, it is incumbent upon HSPs to ensure relevant staff complete appropriate education and training to fulfil their legislative requirements.

This policy is a mandatory requirement for Health Service Providers under the *Clinical Services Planning and Programs Policy Framework* pursuant to section 26(2)(c) of the *Health Services Act* 2016.

2. Applicability

This policy is applicable to all HSPs that provide clinical services and the NurseWest unit of Health Support Services.

The requirements contained within this policy are applicable to the services purchased from contracted health entities where it is explicitly stated in the contract between the contracted health entity and the State of Western Australia or Health Service Provider. The State of Western Australia or Health Service Provider contract manager is responsible for ensuring that any obligation to comply with this policy by the contracted health entity is accurately reflected in the relevant contract and managed accordingly.

3. Policy Requirements

 HSPs must ensure all doctors, nurses, midwives and psychologists employed in the WA health system in their clinical capacity (whether casual, fixed-term, full time, part-time, permanent or otherwise contracted, or providing consultancy or sessional services) complete the Mandatory Reporting of Child Sexual Abuse online training modules located on the <u>My Learning platform</u>, or local learning management system, of each HSP.

- HSPs must ensure these professionals complete the Mandatory Reporting of Child Sexual Abuse online training modules within three months of commencing employment, and every three years to maintain currency. HSPs may require the completion of this training at a shorter interval, where it is deemed appropriate.
- HSPs must provide staff members that do not have access to the <u>My Learning</u> <u>platform</u> (ie external contractors, agency and casual staff) with access to the <u>online web version</u> of the training.

4. Compliance Monitoring

The System Manager, through the Strategy, Policy and Planning Directorate, will monitor HSP compliance with this policy by requiring that HSPs provide an annual report on the number and percentage of staff members that have completed the training within 3 months of commencing employment and every 3 years thereafter.

This information is to be provided by HSPs at the end of June each year to <u>strategicsocialhealthpolicy@health.wa.gov.au</u>. This information will be used to evaluate the effectiveness of the policy.

An annual report will be provided to the System Manager and other relevant persons regarding the findings of compliance monitoring activities.

5. Related Documents

The following documents are mandatory pursuant to this policy:

- Mandatory Reporting of Child Sexual Abuse-Theory 2024 (*eLearning module-*<u>MyLearning platform</u>)
- Mandatory Reporting of Child Sexual Abuse WEB-Overview (eLearning course)

6. Supporting Information

The following information is not mandatory but informs and/or supports the implementation of this policy:

- <u>Guidelines for Protecting Children 2020,</u> Government of Western Australia, Child and Adolescent Health Service
- <u>Mandatory Reporting Guide: Western Australia May 2024</u>, Government of Western Australia, Department of Communities
- Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child Sexual Abuse: <u>Final Report Recommendations</u>

7. Definitions

The following definition(s) are relevant to this policy.

Term	Definition
Child	Pursuant to section 3 of the <i>Children and Community</i> <i>Services Act 2004,</i> child means a person who is under 18 years of age, and in the absence of positive evidence as to age, means a person who is apparently under 18 years of

	age.		
Doctor	A person registered under the Health Practitioner Regulation National Law (Western Australia) in the medical profession (other than as a student).		
Psychologist	A person registered under the Health Practitioner Regulation National Law (Western Australia) in the psychology profession (other than as a student).		
Midwife	A person registered under the <i>Health Practitioner</i> <i>Regulation National Law (Western Australia)</i> in the midwifery profession (other than as a student).		
Nurse	A person registered under the <i>Health Practitioner</i> <i>Regulation National Law (Western Australia)</i> in the nursing profession (other than as a student).		
Sexual abuse	 Pursuant to section 124A of the <i>Children and Community</i> <i>Services Act 2004</i>, sexual abuse, in relation to a child, includes sexual behaviour in circumstances where — a. the child is the subject of bribery, coercion, a threat, exploitation or violence; or b. the child has less power than another person involved in the behaviour; or there is a significant disparity in the developmental function or maturity of the child and another person involved in the behaviour. 		
Mandatory reporter	Pursuant to section 124B of the <i>Children and Community</i> <i>Services Act 2004</i> , and the <i>Child and Community</i> <i>Services Amendment Act 2021</i> , a mandatory reporter is a person who has a statutory duty to report sexual abuse of children. Relevant health professionals include doctor, nurse, midwife, psychologist. The Act identifies those specified persons, who: (a) believes on reasonable grounds that a child — (i) has been the subject of sexual abuse that occurred on or after commencement day; or		
	 (ii) is the subject of ongoing sexual abuse; and (b) forms the belief — (i) in the course of the person's work (whether paid or unpaid) as a specified person; and (ii) must report the belief as soon as practicable after forming the belief. 		
Medical practitioner	A medical practitioner engaged under a medical services agreement to provide medical services to public patients admitted to a public hospital.		
WA health system	The WA health system is comprised of: (i) the Department; (ii) Health Service Providers (North Metropolitan Health Service, South Metropolitan Health Service,		

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	Child and Adolescent Health Service, WA Country Health Service, East Metropolitan Health Service, PathWest Laboratory Medicine WA, Quadriplegic Centre and Health Support Services); and (iii) contracted health entities, to the extent they provide health services to the State.
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8. Policy Contact

Enquiries relating to this policy may be directed to:Title:Director, Strategic Social Health PolicyDirectorate:Strategy, Policy and PlanningEmail:strategicsocialhealthpolicy@health.wa.gov.au

9. Document Control

Version Pu dat	blished te Review	date Amend	ment(s)
MP 0166/21 22	July 2021 July 202	2 Original	version
MP 0166/21 19 v.1.0 202	October April 20 23	24 Minor ar	mendments as outlined below.
module on HSPs LRemoval of outdate	MS platforms.	ation – State-wic	ng regarding access to the de Protection of Children
	May May 20		eview and amendments as elow.
 Community Service Compliance Monitor requirements by th Related Document Sexual Abuse eLea Abuse Web eLearr Inclusion of suppor May 2024' and 'Ro Abuse: Final Repo 	es Amendment Act 2 pring section updated is System Manager (is section updated to arning module and th ning course. rting information doct	021. to reflect currer policy owner). include the Man e Mandatory Re iments: 'Mandate Institutional Res .'	d legislation: <i>Child and</i> nt practice and monitoring datory Training of Child porting of the Child Sexual ory Reporting Guide WA- sponses to Child Sexual

Note: Mandatory policies that exceed the scheduled review date will continue to remain in effect.

10. Approval

Approval by	Nicole O'Keefe, Assistant Director General, Strategy and Governance, Department of Health	
Approval date	21 July 2021	

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